

NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY, DELHI

LL.M. (Professional), Semester-II (Batch of 2020)

End Semester Examinations, July-2021

Paper: Criminology and Victimology

Total Marks: 100

Instructions:

1. Answer **any five questions** from the following.
 2. The word limit is 2000-3000 per question.
 3. No clarification shall be sought on the question paper.
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- Q1. A sentencing system based on desert is likely to deter and incapacitate to a certain degree, and so the proponents of deterrent or incapacitative theories must seek to justify the search for extra increments of prevention, by reference to evidence of likely success and the type of measure which must be adopted in order to achieve that success. It is there that concrete evidence is wanting. With reference to the given concept of sentencing and punishment, explain various theories related to it with suitable examples or case laws. **(20 Marks)**
- Q2. "The study of criminology is also background for a profession and an opportunity for social service." How far do you agree with it? Keeping the given statement in mind, explain the importance of Criminology. **(20 Marks)**
- Q3. Explain the role of victim in a Criminal Justice System. Discuss the various rights of victims. **(20 Marks)**
- Q4. "In a narrower sense, victimology is the empirical, factual study of victims of crime and as such is closely related to criminology, and thus may be regarded as a part of the general problem of crime." Is the given statement true? Elaborate. **(20 Marks)**
- Q5. Gender-based violence refers to harmful acts directed at an individual because of their gender. It is rooted in gender inequality, the abuse of power and harmful norms. Gender-based violence is a serious violation of human rights and life-threatening health and protection issue. Discuss. **(20 Marks)**
- Q6. Write short notes on: **(20 Marks)**
- a. Correctional Institutions
 - b. Victim Assistance Services